

## REVIEW CHAPTER 6

Exam

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.**

- 1) Which of the following is an example of a function word?
  - A) "Of"
  - B) "Cry"
  - C) "Hit"
  - D) "Doggie"
  - E) "Mommie"
  
- 2) Twin studies indicate that heredity makes a substantial contribution to
  - A) mate selection.
  - B) obsessive-compulsive disorder.
  - C) hobbies.
  - D) schizophrenia.
  - E) gender identity.
  
- 3) Homosexual feelings are difficult to resolve during adolescence because
  - A) adolescence is a time when individuals are especially concerned with social norms.
  - B) only half of all young people have engaged in sexual intercourse by the age of 17.
  - C) the challenges presented by the physical changes of puberty obscure the question of sexual identity.
  - D) society offers little support for a homosexual orientation.
  - E) A and D are correct.
  
- 4) Inadequate resolution of the \_\_\_\_\_ stage would result in a lack of self-confidence and a feeling of failure.
  - A) identity vs. role confusion
  - B) trust vs. mistrust
  - C) autonomy vs. self-doubt
  - D) competence vs. inferiority
  - E) generativity vs. stagnation
  
- 5) Most adolescents feel
  - A) close to their parents.
  - B) at odds with their parents.
  - C) ambivalent about their parents.
  - D) afraid of their parents.
  - E) estranged from their parents.
  
- 6) From the age of two to six, a child's vocabulary increases from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ words.
  - A) 2,000; 4,000
  - B) 9,000; 24,000
  - C) 1,000; 10,000
  - D) 9,000; 20,000
  - E) 10,000; 40,000

- 7) Intimacy was defined by Erikson as the
- A) exploration of one's integrated identity.
  - B) ability to reproduce.
  - C) desire to be sexually active.
  - D) prerequisite to attaining an identity.
  - E) capacity to make a full commitment to another person.
- 8) Which of the following is NOT true of the "Jim twins"?
- A) The twins were separated at birth.
  - B) Each twin named their dog "Toy."
  - C) The IQ scores of the twins were nearly identical.
  - D) Their wives were similar in hair color and vocational interests.
  - E) Each smoked the same cigarette brand and drank the same brand of beer.
- 9) Accommodation is said to occur when a child
- A) adds increasingly more symbolic representations of outer reality.
  - B) forgets information that has not been accessed recently.
  - C) modifies new information to fit into what is already known.
  - D) believes that object exists even if it can't be seen at that moment.
  - E) updates or changes existing schemes as a result of new information.
- 10) The two dynamic processes at work in cognitive growth, according to Piaget, are
- A) egocentrism and centration.
  - B) overregularization and object permanence.
  - C) schemes and motor skills.
  - D) assimilation and accommodation.
  - E) competence and inferiority.
- 11) The survival functions that are evident in a neonate are
- A) saltation and dishabituation.
  - B) synchronicity and homeostasis.
  - C) maturation and habituation.
  - D) finding sustenance and maintaining contact.
  - E) A and C are correct.
- 12) Erikson believed that you cannot move into the period of generativity until you have
- A) a stable marriage.
  - B) achieved worldly-wise, adult cognitive style.
  - C) faced and accepted your own mortality.
  - D) successfully met the challenges of identity and intimacy.
  - E) reached the age of 50.
- 13) As adults, "secure" individuals may tend to
- A) admit that they are jealous of others.
  - B) have later life job satisfaction.
  - C) expect that relationships will fail.
  - D) value relationships as much as they value work.
  - E) claim that the end of a relationship does not bother them.
- 14) An important criticism of Erikson's developmental theory involves
- A) focusing on one narrow aspect of the life cycle.

- B) ignoring findings derived from clinical observation.
  - C) having an overly rigid scientific basis.
  - D) failing to capture female development as well as it does male development.
  - E) failing to give children enough credit for all the things they could do.
- 15) Children first develop the rules of grammar during the \_\_\_\_\_ stage of language acquisition?
- A) one-word stage
  - B) phoneme
  - C) morpheme
  - D) two-word stage
  - E) telegraphic speech
- 16) A child that says, "We eated pizza for dinner" has made the error of
- A) overgeneralization.
  - B) scaffolding.
  - C) overregularization.
  - D) discrimination.
  - E) underregulation.
- 17) \_\_\_\_\_ is the increase in the length of an infants' body, which occurs in discontinuous bursts.
- A) Maturation
  - B) Habituation
  - C) Menarche
  - D) Dishabituation
  - E) Saltation
- 18) Distinct changes in behavior that occur at defined points of life are
- A) always controlled by the environment.
  - B) known as developmental stages.
  - C) consistent with the trial-and-error view of development..
  - D) typically studied in the elderly.
  - E) part of the continuity view.
- 19) A zygote is termed an embryo when its number of cells reaches \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) about 1000
  - B) 150
  - C) 10
  - D) 4
  - E) 90
- 20) For Erikson, \_\_\_\_\_ is the final stage to resolve in life.
- A) ego integrity vs. despair
  - B) living vs. dying
  - C) intimacy vs. isolation
  - D) trust vs. mistrust
  - E) generativity vs. stagnation
- 21) The notion that development occurs in stages
- A) assumes a learning perspective.
  - B) assumes that behavior is mainly determined by nature.

- C) is supported by interactionist theory.  
D) is consistent with the process of cumulative action.  
E) endorses the discontinuity view.
- 22) \_\_\_\_\_ are word units that indicate possession, tense, and plurality.  
A) Morphemes  
B) Scaffolds  
C) Grammar  
D) Schemas  
E) Phonemes
- 23) Kohlberg suggests that the 6th stage of moral reasoning is evident when an individual acts in order to  
A) promote the welfare of her society.  
B) support universal principles of conscience.  
C) achieve rewards and avoid punishments.  
D) follow rules and avoid penalties.  
E) gain acceptance and avoid disapproval from others.
- 24) The intense, enduring, social-emotional relationship that develops between a child and a caretaker is termed  
A) imprinting.  
B) attachment.  
C) temperament.  
D) intimacy.  
E) menarche.
- 25) Cognitive development refers to the study of the changing processes  
A) of our culture.  
B) of the human body.  
C) of a person's behaviors.  
D) of the family unit.  
E) for thinking, perceiving, and remembering.
- 26) Three-month-old Brianna would be expected to have the lowest skin temperature when she is  
A) in a room with her mother and a stranger.  
B) left in a room with her mother.  
C) completely alone.  
D) left alone with a stranger.  
E) None of the above are correct.
- 27) \_\_\_\_\_ was a cognitive theorist who began his investigations by carefully observing his own three children.  
A) Bowlby  
B) K<sup>u</sup>bler-Ross  
C) Freud  
D) Piaget  
E) Skinner
- 28) Erikson would explain a child's interest in achieving goals on the sporting field or in the classroom as being due to

- A) the need to feel a sense of competence.
- B) a way to channel nervous energy.
- C) a rebellion against authority figures.
- D) a way to establish trust with teammates.
- E) a reinforcement of stereotypes.

29) Speech that consists of short, simple sequences of nouns and verbs without plurals or tenses or function words is known as

- A) telegraphic.
- B) a one-word stage.
- C) a two-word stage.
- D) overregulated words.
- E) babbling.

30) \_\_\_\_\_ is a term used by Piaget to refer to a child who is unable to take another's perspective and who sees the world only in terms of themselves.

- A) Abstract thinking
- B) Centration
- C) Imprinting
- D) Egocentrism
- E) Conservation

31) \_\_\_\_\_ argued that women base moral decisions on social relationships and personal caring.

- A) Harlow
- B) Gilligan
- C) Erikson
- D) Chomsky
- E) Piaget

32) \_\_\_\_\_ psychology addresses how children think and what they think about.

- A) Psychodynamic
- B) Behavioral
- C) Humanistic
- D) Neurobiological
- E) Developmental

33) If Kaia is a normal six-month-old, we would expect her to be able to

- A) sit alone steadily.
- B) show some early stepping motions.
- C) vocalize at least ten different syllables.
- D) ring a bell purposively.
- E) reach for a small object.

34) Between 18 months and 6 years of age, a child is expected to learn approximately \_\_\_\_\_ new words per day.

- A) one
- B) two
- C) nine
- D) twenty
- E) forty

- 35) \_\_\_\_\_ is defined as a person's characteristic manner of behavior or reaction.
- A) Integrity
  - B) Contact comfort
  - C) Attachment
  - D) Generativity
  - E) Temperament
- 36) Daryl believes that there is more Silly Putty when it is in a ball shape than when John makes it into a big "pancake." Piaget would argue that Daryl has
- A) learned object permanence.
  - B) animistic thinking.
  - C) formal operational thought.
  - D) not mastered conservation.
  - E) demonstrated egocentrism.
- 37) The prenatal period ends at
- A) when the child can walk.
  - B) at retirement.
  - C) at puberty.
  - D) at birth.
  - E) 10 days after conception.
- 38) A major source of concern for adolescents is their
- A) psycho-sexual identity.
  - B) relationship with their parents.
  - C) career ambitions.
  - D) intellectual performance.
  - E) physical appearance.
- 39) A child in the two-word stage would be LEAST likely to say
- A) "Doggie there."
  - B) "Daddy go."
  - C) "TV on."
  - D) "Mama here."
  - E) "Baby smile."
- 40) At birth, an infant
- A) can only hear very high pitched sounds.
  - B) will recognize only its father.
  - C) can roll over and sit up but not crawl.
  - D) is good at perceiving the color of small objects.
  - E) would be considered legally blind.

- 1) A
- 2) D
- 3) E
- 4) D
- 5) A
- 6) C
- 7) E
- 8) D
- 9) E
- 10) D
- 11) D
- 12) D
- 13) B
- 14) D
- 15) D
- 16) C
- 17) E
- 18) B
- 19) B
- 20) A
- 21) E
- 22) A
- 23) B
- 24) B
- 25) E
- 26) D
- 27) D
- 28) A
- 29) A
- 30) D
- 31) B
- 32) E
- 33) E
- 34) C
- 35) E
- 36) D
- 37) D
- 38) E
- 39) C
- 40) E